

Editorial Board

HYODO Shinji (Editor-in-Chief)

IGARASHI Takayuki

IKEGAMI Ryuzo

ITO Daisuke

KIYOOKA Katsuyoshi

MATSUBARA Jikichiro

OGUMA Shinya

YAMAZOE Hiroshi

The National Institute for Defense Studies (NIDS) is the Ministry of Defense's core research and educational institution, conducting policy, theoretical and regional studies in the area of defense and security, while also providing officers of the Self-Defense Forces with strategic, college-level education. In addition, NIDS is in charge of administration of pre-war military documents, records and publications, and is considered to be the nation's foremost military history research center. *Security & Strategy*, one of the institute's publications, is intended to promote research activity on, and public understanding of, security issues. Articles can be downloaded from the NIDS English website. Views expressed in the discussions of this publication are solely those of the authors, and do not represent the views of NIDS or the Ministry of Defense. When quoting a part of the discussions, please be sure to specify the source. All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored or transmitted in any form or by any means without the written permission of the Board.

The articles of this publication are selected and translated from the articles published in the previous issues of the Japanese version of *Security & Strategy*, a peer-reviewed journal.

For more information,

Security & Strategy Editorial Board

The National Institute for Defense Studies (NIDS)

5-1 Ichigayahonmuracho, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo 162-8808

URL: <https://www.nids.mod.go.jp/english/publication/security/>

ISSN: 2435-8916

© The National Institute for Defense Studies, 2026

National Institute for Defense Studies, Tokyo