

Contents

Preface	1
<i>Eiichi Katahara</i>	
CHAPTER 1	3
Cambodian Security and Defence Policy	
<i>Vannarith Chheang</i>	
Introduction	3
Regional environment.....	3
Border Defense.....	4
Natural Disaster Management	6
Pandemic Diseases	7
Maritime Security	8
Mekong Water Resources Security.....	9
Counter Terrorism and Transnational Crimes	9
Security Sector Reform and Governance	10
Peacekeeping Operations	11
Non-Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction (WMD)	12
Cooperative Security	13
Regional Security Architecture	14
International Cooperation on Capacity Building.....	15
Conclusion.....	15
CHAPTER 2	17
Indonesia’s Security Review and Defense Development in 2012	
<i>Iis Gindarsah</i>	
Introduction	17
Indonesia’s Security Review in 2012	17
Capturing Key Elements of Indonesia’s Defense Planning.....	26
Indonesia’s Future Force Structure, 2010-2024	32
Recent Updates on Indonesia’s Defense Development	33
Concluding Remarks	38

CHAPTER 3	39
Malaysia’s Internal and External Security Dynamics	
<i>Tang Siew Mun</i>	
Introduction	39
Domestic Security Imperative	39
External Dimension	41
Strategic Options for the South China Sea Disputes	41
Beyond the COC	45
Conclusion	46
 CHAPTER 4	 47
Myanmar Security Outlook: Coping with Violence and Armed Resistance	
<i>Tin Maung Maung Than</i>	
Introduction	47
Myanmar’s National Security Perspective: More of the Same?.....	48
Tatmadaw or Myanmar Defence Services (MDS)	49
The Ethnic Ceasefire Groups (CFGs): Resisting Demobilization.....	51
Peacemaking with Ethnic Armed Groups	54
Concluding Remarks: Coping with the Ethnic Challenge.....	58
 CHAPTER 5	 59
Dealing (once more) with an inadequate external defense posture: The implications of the Scarborough Shoal face-off	
<i>Herman Joseph S. Kraft</i>	
The National Security Policy	60
The Scarborough Shoal Face-off.....	62
The National Security Policy and Responding to External Security Concerns.....	67
Some Observations.....	69
 CHAPTER 6	 71
Singapore’s Relentless Quest for Security and Technology: 2012	
<i>Lam Peng Er</i>	
Singapore’s military-industrial complex: DSO National Laboratories	72
Why high defense spending? The demographic factor	74
Why high defense spending? An uncertain strategic environment.....	76
Conclusion.....	78

CHAPTER 7	81
Thai Security Outlook in the Great Game of Mainland Southeast Asia	
<i>Thitinan Pongsudhirak</i>	
Introduction	81
Yingluck’s Consolidation of Security and Foreign Policies	82
The Major Powers in Thailand’s Orbit	85
Mainland, Maritime and Regionalised Southeast Asia	89
Implications for Thailand’s Defence Sector	90
 CHAPTER 8	 93
Vietnam’s Security Challenges: Priorities, Policy Implications and Prospects for Regional Cooperation	
<i>Tran Truong Thuy & Nguyen Minh Ngoc</i>	
Introduction	93
Official Perceptions of Vietnam’s National Security Challenges	94
Vietnam’s Daunting Security Challenges: A Critical Examination.....	96
Implications for Vietnam’s Defense Development and Modernization	106
Vietnam’s Strengthened Defense Cooperation in Dealing with National Security Challenges	108
Prospects for Enhanced Regional Cooperation: Some Concluding Thoughts	111
 CHAPTER 9	 113
Security Outlook of the Asia Pacific Countries and Its Implications for the Defense Sector: An Indian Perspective	
<i>Lt Gen PK Singh (Retd)</i>	
Introduction	113
India—A Global Power.....	114
India’s Internal Security Challenges.....	115
India’s Regional & Extra-regional Security Concerns	116
India’s Security Policy Developments Post 26/11.....	121
Security Cooperation in the Asia Pacific Region	123
Conclusion.....	125
 CHAPTER 10	 127
Security Threats Confronting Pakistan	
<i>Pervaiz Iqbal Cheema</i>	
Security Challenges	128
Implications for Country’s Defense	135
Prospects for Regional Security Cooperation	138

CHAPTER 11	143
US Pivot to Asia and China’s Strategic Dilemma and Response	
<i>You Ji</i>	
Introduction	143
US Squeeze on China’s Strategic Space in Asia	145
In Coping with the ASB Pressure.....	151
Crisis Prevention and Management of Territorial Disputes	156
Concluding Remarks	162
 CHAPTER 12	 165
A New Government at a Difficult Time: Japan’s Security Outlook	
<i>Yasushi Sukegawa</i>	
Introduction	165
Security Environment in Asia-Pacific	166
Bilateral Relations	168
Policy Developments	172
Prospects for 2013	175
Conclusion.....	180
 CONTRIBUTORS	 183