

Contributors

(Affiliations and titles are correct as of the time of the publication)

Chong Ja Ian (Chapter 1) is an Associate Professor of political science at the National University of Singapore. He received his Ph.D. from Princeton University in 2008 and previously taught at the Hong Kong University of Science and Technology. His research covers the intersection of international and domestic politics, with a focus on the externalities of major power competition, nationalism, regional order and security, contentious politics, and state formation. He works on US-China relations, security and order in Northeast and Southeast Asia, cross-strait relations, and Taiwan politics. Chong is author of *External Intervention and the Politics of State Formation: China, Indonesia, Thailand, 1893-1952* (Cambridge, 2012), a recipient of the 2013 International Security Studies Section Book Award from the International Studies Association. His publications appear in the *China Quarterly*, *European Journal of International Relations*, *International Security*, *Security Studies*, and other journals. At the Harvard-Yenching Institute, Chong will examine how non-leading state behavior collectively intensifies major power rivalries, paying particular attention to the US-China relationship. He has concurrent projects investigating how states react to sanctions on third parties by trade partners and the characteristics of foreign influence operations.

Shafiah F. Muhibat (Chapter 2) joined the Centre for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) Indonesia in December 2000. She is currently the Deputy Executive Director for Research (since January 2022). Previously she was the Head of the Department of International Relations (2018-2021) and Deputy Head of the Department of Politics and International Relations (2016-2017). Her research interests include issues of regional security in the Indo-Pacific, ASEAN, maritime security, Indonesia's foreign policy, and development cooperation. In 2017, she joined the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies (RSIS) Singapore as a Senior Fellow at the Maritime Security Programme for one year. She was the Chief Editor of *The Indonesian Quarterly*, a quarterly academic journal published by CSIS, from 2013 to 2016; Doctoral Fellow at the Institute for Peace Research and Security Policy in Hamburg, Germany, from 2009 to 2012; and has received various scholarships and research grants, among others, from the German Academic Exchange Service, the Managing Global Governance Network, USAID, JICA, and Korea Foundation. She served in the jury panel for the 2022 and 2021 Adam Malik Award. She earned a master's degree from the London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE) in 2003 and Doctor of Philosophy from the University of Hamburg in 2013.

Asyura Salleh (Chapter 3) is the Co-Founder of the Global Awareness & Impact Alliance (GAIA). She is also an Adjunct non-Resident Vasey Research Fellow for the Pacific Forum, and the Special Advisor on Maritime Security for the Yokosuka Council on Asia Pacific Affairs (YCAPS). Her policy experience lies in her work for the UNODC Global Maritime Crime Programme, Stable Seas, and Brunei Prime Minister's Officer. Dr. Asyura has a research interest in maritime security in the Asia Pacific, with a focus on transnational maritime crime and maritime governance. Dr. Asyura gained a

Master's in War Studies from King's College London and earned a doctorate in International Relations from the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies Singapore.

Moe Thuzar (Chapter 4) is a Fellow and Co-coordinator of the Myanmar Studies Programme at ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute, Singapore. She is a researcher specializing in Myanmar, and ASEAN (regional governance issues with particular focus on the areas under the ASEAN Socio-Cultural Community). She was with the ASEAN Studies Centre at ISEAS starting from its establishment in 2008 up to August 2019. Prior to joining the ASEAN Studies Centre, she headed the ASEAN Secretariat's Human Development Unit, which coordinated ASEAN cooperation in labor, youth, social welfare, education, women's affairs, poverty reduction and rural development, and civil service matters. At ISEAS, she is also Co-coordinator of the ISEAS Myanmar Studies Programme. For her Myanmar research, she monitors Myanmar's ongoing transition issues, to provide contextual analysis of current developments. She was also involved in advising Myanmar's ASEAN chairmanship in 2014. Her PhD research focuses on Burma/Myanmar's Cold War foreign policy, drawing from her years in the Myanmar Foreign Service. As part of her PhD studies, she spent a year at the MacMillan Center at Yale University, as a Fox International Fellow for 2019-20.