

## Contributors

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(Affiliations and titles are correct as of the time of the workshop.)

***Gilang Kembara*** (Chapter 1) was born on March 1992, in Jakarta, Indonesia. He finished his undergraduate studies at the University of Birmingham, earning a B.Sc in Management in 2013. He continued his studies at the University of Birmingham, taking International Relations in Contemporary Asia-Pacific, and received his Master of Arts degree in 2014.

Gilang Kembara is currently a Research Assistant at the Centre for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) in Jakarta, Indonesia. Ever since he joined CSIS as an intern in 2015, Gilang has assisted in various projects, namely “Partnership for Regional Peace: Operationalising ASEAN-China Comprehensive Strategic Partnership in Southeast Asia” and “By Sea and Democracy: Operationalising the Indonesia – Japan Strategic Partnership.” He has also managed to contribute to several writings in local journals and newspapers. His background is on Strategic Studies and Asia-Pacific, but is currently expanding his knowledge towards the maritime sector.

***Thieng Boupha*** (Chapter 2) is the Director General of the Institute of Foreign Affairs (IFA), the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (MoFA) of the Lao PDR. He obtained a Master Degree in International Relations from the Moscow State Institute of International Relations in Moscow (MGIMO), URSS (Former Soviet Union) in 1986. After completing his study in Moscow, he started working as an official at Commission for External Relation of Central Committee of the Party.

In 1988-1992, Thieng Boupha was an attaché at the Embassy of the Lao PDR to the Republic of Cuba. After his first mission in Cuba, he was assigned to work at the Europe-America Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs from 1992-1995. Then he was appointed as Second Secretary at the Lao Embassy to Mongolia in 1995-1999, and from 1999-2002 he was the Deputy Director of Americas Division, Europe-America Department, MoFA.

In 2002-2005, Thieng Boupha was appointed as a First Secretary (Deputy Chief of Mission) at the Embassy of the Lao PDR to the Republic of Cuba. After his mission in Cuba, he was further serving the Europe-America Department as the Director of Eastern Europe Division from 2005-2007 and the Director of Americas Division, in 2007-2008. Then he was promoted to be Deputy Director General of Europe-America Department from 2008-2011 before he was assigned to be Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the Lao PDR to the Russian Federation, Belarus,

Ukraine and Kazakhstan for 6 years (2011-2016). Since 2017, he has assumed a new position as Director General of the Institute of Foreign affairs, MoFA.

Thieng Boupcha can speak 3 languages: Spanish, Russian and English.

**Thomas Daniel** (Chapter 3) is an Analyst in the Foreign Policy and Security Studies Programme of ISIS Malaysia. Previously, he was a public relations practitioner focusing on social media management and developing media engagement strategies for clients from the government and enterprise technology sectors. His interests include security challenges and big power competition in ASEAN, as well as the relationship between ASEAN and regional powers.

Thomas obtained his Master of Arts in International Studies from the University of Nottingham (Malaysia) where he graduated with distinction, completing a dissertation that assessed Malaysia's responses to China in the South China Sea dispute through the balance of threat approach. He also holds a BA in Communication and Media Management, and a BA Honours in Communication, Media & Culture from the University of South Australia.

**Tin Maung Maung Than** (Chapter 4), a Myanmar national, is currently an Associate Fellow at the ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute (formerly Institute of Southeast Asian Studies) in Singapore, where he was a research staff member and the resident Myanmar specialist from May 1983 to June 2015. He is also Vice Chair of the yangon-based think tank Centre for Economic and Social Development (CESD). He has a Masters in nuclear physics (Rangoon Arts & Science University, a graduate diploma in economic planning (Rangoon Institute of Economics) and a Ph.D. in politics (School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London). He was a member of the International Institute for Strategic Studies (London) until October 2016 and the Association for Asian Studies (USA). Until 2015. He authored *State Dominance in Myanmar: The Political Economy of Industrialization* (Singapore: ISEAS, 2007) and has published widely on Myanmar's economy, politics, security, foreign relations and society as book chapters, journal articles, reports, policy briefs and commentaries. He has participated in dozens of international and regional workshops, conferences and forums on both academic and Track Two circuits. He was the co-coordinator of the International Burma [Myanmar] Studies Conference held in Singapore in 2006 and 2014. He has been training Myanmar government officials, civil society personnel, students and university faculty for more than 15 years and had given lectures in Brunei, Japan, Singapore and Thailand.

**Aries A. Arugay** (Chapter 5) is Associate Professor of Political Science at the University of the Philippines in Diliman. He is also Executive Director of the Institute for Strategic and Development Studies, Inc. He has conducted research on comparative democratization, electoral politics, civil-military relations, contentious politics, security sector reform, and international relations of the Asia-Pacific. He was a visiting fellow at the Institute of Security and International Studies (ISIS Thailand), Carter Center (Caracas, Venezuela), *Centro de Estudios Superiores Universitarios, Universidad Mayor de San Simón* (CESU-UMSS, Bolivia), Department of Government and International Relations, University of Sydney, and the Jeju Peace Institute. He is also Senior Editor of *Asian Politics & Policy* and Associate Editor of *Voluntaristics Review* and the *Philippine Political Science Journal*. His analyses of Philippine politics and regional affairs have been featured in local and foreign media such as ABS-CBN, BBC, GMA, TV5, Al Jazeera, The Washington Post, ABC Australia, National Public Radio, *Radio France Internationale*, *Libération*, *La Nación*, *Reuters*, *South China Morning Post*, *Straits Times* among others. He obtained his PhD in Political Science from Georgia State University as a Fulbright Fellow and his MA and BA in Political Science from the University of the Philippines-Diliman.

**Lam Peng Er** (Chapter 6) obtained his PhD from Columbia University and is a political scientist. His publications have appeared in international journals such as the *Pacific Affairs*, *Asian Survey*, *Asian Affairs*, *Japan Forum* and *Government and Opposition: An International Journal of Comparative Politics*. Lam's latest single-authored book is *Japan's Peace Building Diplomacy in Asia: Searching for an Active Political Role* (New York and London: Routledge, 2009). Other books include: *Japan's Relations with Southeast Asia: The Fukuda Doctrine and Beyond* (London and New York: Routledge, 2013) edited, *Japan's Relations with China: Facing a Rising Power* (New York and London: Routledge, 2006) edited and *Green Politics in Japan* (London: Routledge, 1999). He is an executive editor of the *International Relations of the Asia-Pacific* (A Journal of the Japan Association of International Relations published by Oxford University Press) and *Asian Journal of Peacebuilding* (Journal of the Institute for Peace and Unification Studies, Seoul National University).

**Thitinan Pongsudhirak** (Chapter 7) is Director of the Institute of Security and International Studies (ISIS) and Associate Professor of International Political Economy at the Faculty of Political Science, Chulalongkorn University. He has authored a wide range of articles, books and book chapters on Thailand's politics, political economy, and foreign policy, as well as ASEAN and East Asian geopolitics and geo-economics. He is frequently quoted and his op-eds have regularly appeared in international and local media, including *CNN*, *BBC*, *Financial Times*, *The New York Times*, *Nikkei Asian Review*, *Wall Street Journal*, *Bloomberg*, among others, as well as a regular column in *The Bangkok Post* and *The Straits Times*. Thitinan's work experience includes *The BBC World Service*, *The Economist Intelligence Unit* and many consulting projects related to ASEAN, mainland Southeast Asia, and Thailand's macro-economy and politics. He received his BA from the University of California at Santa Barbara, MA from the Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies, and PhD from the London School of Economics where his work on the political economy of the 1997 Thai economic crisis was awarded the United Kingdom's Lord Bryce Prize for Best Dissertation in Comparative and International Politics.

His publications include: "An Unaligned Alliance: Thailand-United States Relations," *Asian Politics & Policy*, October 2015; "The Mekong Region: A River Runs Through It," *Foreign Affairs*, January/February 2014; "Thailand's Uneasy Passage" in Larry Diamond, Marc F. Plattner and Yun-han Chu (eds), *Democracy in East Asia: A New Century*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2013; "Thailand's Foreign Policy in A Regional Great Game" in Nicholar Kitchen (ed.), *The New Geopolitics of Southeast Asia*, London: LSE IDEAS, 2012; "Thailand's Uneasy Passage," *Journal of Democracy*, April-June 2012; "Thailand" in Ann Capling and Patrick Low (eds), *Governments, Non-State Actors and Trade Policy-Making*, Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2010; "Thailand's Unstoppable Red Shirts" in *East Asian Forum Quarterly* April-June 2010; "Between Continuity and Change: Thailand's Topsy-Turvy Foreign Policy Directions" in *Global Asia*, October-December 2009; "The Search for A New Consensus" in *Journal of International Security Affairs*, Fall 2009; "The Tragedy of the 1997 Constitution" in John Funston (ed.) *Divided Over Thaksin: Thailand's Coup and Problematic Transition*, Singapore: ISEAS, 2009; "Thailand Since the Coup," *Journal of Democracy*, October-December 2008; "Thaksin: Competitive Authoritarian and Flawed Dissident" in John Kane, Haig Patapan and Benjamin

Wong (eds), *Dissident Democrats: The Challenge of Democratic Leadership in Asia*, New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008; and “The Malay-Muslim Insurgency in Southern Thailand” in Andrew T.H. Tan (ed.), *Handbook on Terrorism and Insurgency in Southeast Asia*, Singapore: Edward Elgar, 2007.

Thitinan has held visiting positions at Victoria University in New Zealand, Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies and Stanford University in the United States, Yangon University in Myanmar, and Tuebingen University in Germany, having lectured at many local and overseas universities. He currently serves on the editorial boards of *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, *South East Asia Research*, *Asian Politics & Policy*, and *Journal of Current Southeast Asian Affairs*. In June 2015, he received an award for excellence in opinion writing from the Society of Publishers in Asia (SOPA).

**Tran Truong Thuy** (Chapter 8) is executive director of the Foundation for East Sea Studies (FESS) and concurrently deputy director, senior research fellow at the Bien Dong Institute for Maritime Studies (IMS) at the Diplomatic Academy of Vietnam (DAV). Before joining the DAV, he worked as a policy analyst at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Vietnam. His research is focus on regional security and maritime issues in Asia. He has written quite extensively on maritime issues and contributed several reports and policy recommendations on the South China Sea issues. He is editor and co-author of *Power, Law and Maritime Order in the South China Sea* (Lexington, 2014) and (with John Jenner) of *The South China Sea: A Crucible of Regional Cooperation or Conflict-making Sovereignty Claims?* (Cambridge University Press, 2016).

**You Ji** (Chapter 9) (B.A., Peking University and PhD from ANU) is professor of international relations and head of Department of Government, the University of Macau. He is author of four books, including *China's Military Transformation* (2015), *The Armed Forces of China* (1998) and *China's Enterprise Reform* (1997); and numerous articles. His papers appear in journals such as *Problem of Communism*, *The International Journal of Korea Unification Studies*; *Journal of Strategic Studies*; *The China Journal*; *The Pacific Review*; *Comparative Strategy*; *Asia Policy*; *Japanese Studies*; *Contemporary Southeast Asia*; *The Naval War College Review*; *Strategic Analysis*; *Stockholm Journal of East Asian Studies*; *China Information*; *Journal of Contemporary China*; *Contemporary Security Policy*.

Among his latest papers are “Sino-US “Cat-and-Mouse” Game Concerning Freedom of Navigation and Overflight”, *Journal of Strategic Studies*, Vol. 39, No. 5-6, 2016; “China’s New Supreme Command and Xi Jinping’s Political Leadership”, in Zheng Yongnian and Lance Gore (eds.), *China Entering the Xi Jinping Era*, Routledge, 2015; “China’s Indo-Pacific Strategy”, *Asian Policy*, No. 22, July 2016 ; “China’s National Security Council: Evolution, Rationality and Operations”, *Journal of Contemporary China*, Vol. 25, No. 96, 2016; and “China’s civil-military strategy for the South China Sea dispute control”, *East Asian Policy*, Vol. 7, No. 2, 2015.

You Ji is on the editorial board of eight academic journals including *the China Journal*, *Issue and Studies*, and *Journal of Contemporary China*.

**Satu Limaye** (Chapter 10) is Director of the East-West Center in Washington. He is also a Senior Advisor at the CNA Corporation, a non-profit research and analysis organization located in Arlington, VA. He is the creator and director of the Asia Matters for America initiative, an interactive resource for credible, non-partisan information, graphics, analysis and news on US-Asia Pacific relations and the national, state and local levels; Founding Editor of the Asia-Pacific Bulletin series, an editor of the journal *Global Asia* and on the international advisory council of the journal *Contemporary Southeast Asia*. Limaye publishes and speaks on U.S.-Asia relations and is a reviewer for numerous publications, foundations and fellowship programs. Previously, he was a Research Staff Member of the Strategy and Resources Division at the Institute for Defense Analyses (IDA) and Director of Research and Publications at the Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies (APCSS), a direct reporting unit of U.S. Pacific Command. He has been an Abe Fellow at the National Endowment for Democracy and a Henry Luce Scholar and Research Fellow at the Japan Institute of International Affairs (JIIA) in Tokyo. He is a magna cum laude and Phi Beta Kappa graduate of Georgetown University and received his doctorate from Oxford University (Magdalen College) where he was a George C. Marshall Scholar.

**Sugio Takahashi** (Chapter 11) is a Chief of Policy Simulation Office, NIDS in Tokyo, Japan. He was a Deputy Director of the Office of Strategic Planning of Ministry of Defense from 2008 to 2016. In that capacity, he was in a drafting team of the National Defense Program Guidelines of 2010 and 2013 and Guidelines for U.S.-Japan Defense Cooperation. He received MA and BA from the Waseda University and MA from George Washington University. Takahashi has published extensively

in the areas of nuclear strategy, the Japan-U.S. alliance, and East Asian regional security including “Challenges to Extended Deterrence in the Japan-U.S. Alliance: From Gray Zone to Nuclear Deterrence,” in Thomas G. Mahnken, ed., “American, Australian, and Japanese Perspectives on a Changing Security Environment,” CCC PASCC Reports, 2016-02 (February 2016), “Redefining Strategic Stability: A Japanese View,” in James L. Schoff and Li Bin, “A Precarious Triangle: U.S.-China Strategic Stability and Japan,” (Carnegie Endowment of International Peace, November 7, 2017).