

Contributors

(Affiliations and titles are correct as of the time of the workshop.)

Veasna Var (Chapter 1) is a PhD Candidate in Political and International Studies at the University of New South Wales (UNSW) at Australian Defense Force Academy (ADFA), Canberra, Australia. His PhD research focuses on the role of China in Cambodia's development. In particular, Chinese aid and investment in Cambodia and whether this represents a benefit or hindrance to Cambodia's social, economic and political development.

Prior to joining the PhD program, he was senior fellow at the Cambodia Institute for Strategic Studies (CISS). Brigadier General Veasna has been a member of the Royal Cambodian Armed Forces (RCAF) since 1990. He was a supporting staff for the Cambodian Ministry of National Defense where he was in charge of national and international politics and defense and security related issues. This position involved supporting the Defense senior officers on matters of national security including but not limited to ASEAN affairs, border issues and China-U.S. related issues. Moreover, it also involved preparing speeches, briefs and concept papers on Thai-Cambodia and Vietnam-Cambodia border issues, regional security issues and ASEAN security activities.

The areas of his research interests are the role of China in development compared with development agencies (World Bank, UNDP, NGOs etc) and other Western donors such as the US. What impact does relations with China have on security (human and national) development and human rights? China has done a lot to provide jobs and to bring people out of agriculture into industries domestically. Will it encourage the same in Cambodia? Other areas of interest are about the military or/and national security, and Cambodia's relation with its neighbors and ASEAN, China and US.

His most recent publications are "Holding Balance Between Two Superpowers: Cambodia's Strategic Choices For Foreign And Development Policy," *Eurasia Review*, July 27, 2016; "Cambodia should be Cautious When it Comes to Chinese Aid," *East Asia Forum*, July 9, 2016; Chinese Foreign Aid to Cambodia: Cambodia at Risk or Rising, *Cambodian Institute for Strategic Studies*, July 4, 2016; "Reform of the Royal Cambodian Armed Forces Organization to Meet the Challenges of the 21st Century," *The Korean Journal of Defense Analysis* 28, no.3 (June 2016): 249-275; "Cambodia's Strategic Relationship with China and the United States: Implications for Cambodia's Development Aid," *European Academic Research*

4, no.2 (May 2016): 1712-1726; “China’s Influence in Cambodia,” *Khmer Times*, June 29, 2016; “Cambodia Look for Middle Ground in the South China Sea,” *East Asia Forum*, June 20 2015; “Cambodia: Between China and the United States,” *The Diplomat*, May 20, 2015.

He holds a Graduate Diploma from U.S. Army Command and General Staff College, an M.A. in Strategic Studies from the U.S. Army War College and an M.A. in Security Studies from National Defense Academy, Japan.

Iis Gindarsah (Chapter 2) is a Researcher in the Department of Politics and International Relations at the Centre for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS), Jakarta. Gigin holds a Master degree on Strategic Studies at the S. Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Nanyang Technological University (2010), Singapore. He also earned a Master degree on International Relations from the Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, University of Indonesia (2009). His research interests include military technological innovations, civil-military relations, defense diplomacy and regional security complex in East Asia. He has published essays and commentaries on these issues in edited volumes, peer-reviewed journals and media outlets, including *Defense and Security Analysis*, *Contemporary South East Asia*, *RSIS Working Paper*, *Indonesia Quarterly*, and *The Jakarta Post*.

Tin Maung Maung Than (Chapter 3), a Myanmar national, is currently an Associate Fellow at the ISEAS-Yusof Ishak Institute (formerly Institute of Southeast Asian Studies) in Singapore, where he was a research staff member and the resident Myanmar specialist from May 1983 to June 2015. He is also Vice Chair of the yangon-based think tank Centre for Economic and Social Development (CESD). He has a Masters in nuclear physics (Rangoon Arts & Science University, a graduate diploma in economic planning (Rangoon Institute of Economics) and a Ph.D. in politics (School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London). He was a member of the International Institute for Strategic Studies (London) until October 2016 and the Association for Asian Studies (USA). Until 2015. He authored *State Dominance in Myanmar: The Political Economy of Industrialization* (Singapore: ISEAS, 2007) and has published widely on Myanmar’s economy, politics, security, foreign relations and society as book chapters, journal articles, reports, policy briefs and commentaries. He has participated in dozens of international and regional workshops, conferences and forums on both academic and Track Two circuits. He was the co-coordinator of the International Burma [Myanmar] Studies Conference

held in Singapore in 2006 and 2014. He has been training Myanmar government officials, civil society personnel, students and university faculty for more than 15 years and had given lectures in Brunei, Japan, Singapore and Thailand.

Elina Noor (Chapter 4) is Director, Foreign Policy and Security Studies, ISIS Malaysia. She was previously a key team member of the Brookings Institution's Project on US Relations with the Islamic World in its formative years post-September 11, 2001 and researched weapons of mass destruction terrorism prior at the Center for Nonproliferation Studies, Monterey Institute of International Studies in Washington, DC. Her policy interests include US-Malaysia bilateral relations, cyber warfare and security, radicalisation and terrorism, and major power relations. Her commentaries have appeared in local and foreign media, including *The New Straits Times*, *BFM*, the *New York Times* and *Al-Jazeera*. Elina read law at Oxford University and earned her Blue playing ice hockey there. She obtained an LLM in Public International Law from the London School of Economics and Political Science, graduating with distinction at the top of her class. A recipient of the Perdana (Malaysian Prime Minister's) Fellowship, she also holds an MA in Security Studies from Georgetown University where she was a Women in International Security Scholar. She has been honoured twice by *Marie Claire Malaysia* magazine as a Woman of Style and Substance, and by the *Malaysian Women's Weekly* as one of its 2011 Great Women of Our Time.

Aries A. Arugay (Chapter 5) is Associate Professor of Political Science at the University of the Philippines in Diliman. He is also Executive Director of the Institute for Strategic and Development Studies, Inc. He has conducted research on comparative democratization, electoral politics, civil-military relations, contentious politics, security sector reform, and international relations of the Asia-Pacific. He was a visiting fellow at the Institute of Security and International Studies (ISIS Thailand), Carter Center (Caracas, Venezuela), *Centro de Estudios Superiores Universitarios, Universidad Mayor de San Simón* (CESU-UMSS, Bolivia), Department of Government and International Relations, University of Sydney, and the Jeju Peace Institute. He is also Senior Editor of *Asian Politics & Policy* and Associate Editor of *Voluntaristics Review* and the *Philippine Political Science Journal*. His analyses of Philippine politics and regional affairs have been featured in local and foreign media such as ABS-CBN, BBC, GMA, TV5, Al Jazeera, The Washington Post, ABC Australia, National Public Radio, *Radio France Internationale*, *Libération*, *La*

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LAM Peng Er (Chapter 6) obtained his PhD from Columbia University and is a political scientist. His publications have appeared in international journals such as the *Pacific Affairs, Asian Survey, Asian Affairs, Japan Forum* and *Government and Opposition: An International Journal of Comparative Politics*. Lam's latest single-authored book is *Japan's Peace Building Diplomacy in Asia: Searching for an Active Political Role* (New York and London: Routledge, 2009). Other books include: *Japan's Relations with Southeast Asia: The Fukuda Doctrine and Beyond* (London and New York: Routledge, 2013) edited, *Japan's Relations with China: Facing a Rising Power* (New York and London: Routledge, 2006) edited and *Green Politics in Japan* (London: Routledge, 1999). He is an executive editor of the *International Relations of the Asia-Pacific* (A Journal of the Japan Association of International Relations published by Oxford University Press) and *Asian Journal of Peacebuilding* (Journal of the Institute for Peace and Unification Studies, Seoul National University).

Thitinan Pongsudhirak (Chapter 7) is Director of the Institute of Security and International Studies (ISIS) and Associate Professor of International Political Economy at the Faculty of Political Science, Chulalongkorn University. He has authored a wide range of articles, books and book chapters on Thailand's politics, political economy, and foreign policy, as well as ASEAN and East Asian geopolitics and geo-economics. He is frequently quoted and his op-eds have regularly appeared in international and local media, including *CNN, BBC, Financial Times, The New York Times, Nikkei Asian Review, Wall Street Journal, Bloomberg*, among others, as well as a regular column in *The Bangkok Post* and *The Straits Times*. Dr Thitinan's work experience includes *The BBC World Service, The Economist Intelligence Unit* and many consulting projects related to ASEAN, mainland Southeast Asia, and Thailand's macro-economy and politics. He received his BA from the University of California at Santa Barbara, MA from the Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies, and PhD from the London School of Economics where his work on the political economy of the 1997 Thai economic crisis was awarded the United Kingdom's Lord Bryce Prize for Best Dissertation in Comparative and International Politics.

His publications include: “An Unaligned Alliance: Thailand-United States Relations,” *Asian Politics & Policy*, October 2015; “The Mekong Region: A River Runs Through It”, *Foreign Affairs*, January/February 2014; “Thailand’s Uneasy Passage” in Larry Diamond, Marc F. Plattner and Yun-han Chu (eds), *Democracy in East Asia: A New Century*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2013; “Thailand’s Foreign Policy in A Regional Great Game” in Nicholar Kitchen (ed.), *The New Geopolitics of Southeast Asia*, London: LSE IDEAS, 2012; “Thailand’s Uneasy Passage”, *Journal of Democracy*, April-June 2012; “Thailand” in Ann Capling and Patrick Low (eds), *Governments, Non-State Actors and Trade Policy-Making*, Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2010; “Thailand’s Unstoppable Red Shirts” in *East Asian Forum Quarterly* April-June 2010; “Between Continuity and Change: Thailand’s Topsy-Turvy Foreign Policy Directions” in *Global Asia*, October-December 2009; “The Search for A New Consensus” in *Journal of International Security Affairs*, Fall 2009; “The Tragedy of the 1997 Constitution” in John Funston (ed.) *Divided Over Thaksin: Thailand’s Coup and Problematic Transition*, Singapore: ISEAS, 2009; “Thailand Since the Coup,” *Journal of Democracy*, October-December 2008; “Thaksin: Competitive Authoritarian and Flawed Dissident” in John Kane, Haig Patapan and Benjamin Wong (eds), *Dissident Democrats: The Challenge of Democratic Leadership in Asia*, New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008; and “The Malay-Muslim Insurgency in Southern Thailand” in Andrew T.H. Tan (ed.), *Handbook on Terrorism and Insurgency in Southeast Asia*, Singapore: Edward Elgar, 2007.

Dr Thitinan has held visiting positions at Victoria University in New Zealand, Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies and Stanford University in the United States, Yangon University in Myanmar, and Tuebingen University in Germany, having lectured at many local and overseas universities. He currently serves on the editorial boards of *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, *South East Asia Research*, *Asian Politics & Policy*, and *Journal of Current Southeast Asian Affairs*. In June 2015, he received an award for excellence in opinion writing from the Society of Publishers in Asia (SOPA).

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Among his latest papers are “Sino-US “Cat-and-Mouse” Game Concerning Freedom of Navigation and Overflight”, *Journal of Strategic Studies*, Vol. 39, No. 5-6, 2016; “China’s New Supreme Command and Xi Jinping’s Political Leadership”, in Zheng Yongnian and Lance Gore (eds.), *China Entering the Xi Jinping Era*, Routledge, 2015; “China’s Indo-Pacific Strategy”, *Asian Policy*, No. 22, July 2016; “China’s National Security Council: Evolution, Rationality and Operations”, *Journal of Contemporary China*, Vol. 25, No. 96, 2016; and “China’s civil-military strategy for the South China Sea dispute control”, *East Asian Policy*, Vol. 7, No. 2, 2015.

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Ken Ohnishi (Chapter 11) is a Research Fellow at the National Institute for Defense Studies (NIDS), Ministry of Defense, Japan. He is also currently a PhD student at the University of Leeds, UK. Before joining NIDS in 2010, he obtained BA in International Relations from Ritsumeikan University in 2008 and Master of Public Policy from Kyoto University in 2010. His main fields of research are compellence/coercive diplomacy and peace operations.