

## List of Abbreviations

<b>1MDB</b>	1 Malaysia Development Berhad
<b>A2/AD</b>	Anti-Access/Area Denial
<b>ABL</b>	Airborne Laser
<b>ABM</b>	Anti-Ballistic Missiles
<b>ADF</b>	Australian Defence Force
<b>ADIZ</b>	Air-Defense Identification Zone
<b>ADMM</b>	ASEAN Defense Ministers' Meeting
<b>ADMM-Plus</b>	ASEAN Defense Ministers' Meeting-Plus
<b>AI</b>	Artificial Intelligence
<b>AIBB</b>	Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank
<b>ALIAS</b>	Aircrew Labor In-cockpit Automation System
<b>AMNEX</b>	ASEAN Multilateral Naval Exercise
<b>ANC</b>	Andaman and Nicobar Command
<b>APEC</b>	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
<b>ARF</b>	ASEAN Regional Forum
<b>ARSA</b>	Arakan Rohingya Salvation Army
<b>ASAT</b>	Anti-Satellite
<b>ASBM</b>	Anti-Ship Ballistic Missiles
<b>ASEAN</b>	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
<b>AU</b>	African Union
<b>AUSINDEX</b>	Exercise Australia-India
<b>AUSMIN</b>	Australia-United States Ministerial Consultations
<b>BHIC</b>	Boustead Heavy Industries Corporation
<b>BIMSTEC</b>	Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation
<b>BKI</b>	Boost-phase Kinetic Interceptor
<b>BMD</b>	Ballistic Missile Defense
<b>BMDR</b>	Ballistic Missile Defense Review
<b>BN</b>	Barisan Nasional
<b>BRI</b>	Belt and Road Initiative
<b>BRICS</b>	Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa
<b>CAATSA</b>	Countering America's Adversaries Through Sanctions Act
<b>CARAT</b>	Cooperation Afloat Readiness and Training
<b>CAS</b>	Close Air Support

<b>CENTRIXS</b>	Combined Enterprise Regional Information Exchange System
<b>CFE</b>	Conventional Armed Forces in Europe
<b>CFIUS</b>	Committee on Foreign Investment in the United States
<b>CIS</b>	Commonwealth of Independent States
<b>CMC</b>	Central Military Commission
<b>COC</b>	Code of Conduct
<b>CPC</b>	Communist Party of China
<b>CPGS</b>	Conventional Prompt Global Strike
<b>CSIS</b>	Center for Strategic and International Studies
<b>CSTO</b>	Collective Security Treaty Organization
<b>D&amp;SD</b>	Diplomatic and Security Dialogue
<b>DARPA</b>	Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency
<b>DMZ</b>	Demilitarized Zone
<b>DoD</b>	Department of Defense
<b>DoE</b>	Department of Energy
<b>DPRK</b>	Democratic People’s Republic of Korea
<b>DSC</b>	Defense Security Command
<b>DSSC</b>	Defense Security Support Command
<b>EAC</b>	Enhanced Air Cooperation
<b>EAS</b>	East Asian Summit
<b>EEZ</b>	Exclusive Economic Zone
<b>EU</b>	European Union
<b>FE</b>	Foal Eagle
<b>FMC</b>	Full Mission Capability
<b>FMF</b>	Foreign Military Financing
<b>FOC</b>	Full Operational Capability
<b>FONOPs</b>	Freedom of Navigation operations
<b>FPDA</b>	Five Power Defence Arrangements
<b>FY</b>	Fiscal Year
<b>G20</b>	Group of Twenty
<b>GBI</b>	Ground-Based Interceptor
<b>GBSD</b>	Ground-Based Strategic Deterrent
<b>GDP</b>	Gross Domestic Product
<b>GMD</b>	Ground-based Midcourse Defense
<b>GNP</b>	Gross National Product
<b>GP</b>	Guard Post

<b>GRU</b>	Generalnogo Shtaba Glavnoje Razvedyvatel'noje Upravlenije (Main Intelligence Directorate of the General Staff of the Armed Forces)
<b>HA/DR</b>	Humanitarian Assistance/Disaster Relief
<b>HAL</b>	Hindustan Aeronautics Limited
<b>HALE</b>	High-Altitude Long Endurance
<b>HTI</b>	Hizb al-Tahrir Indonesia
<b>HVGP</b>	Hyper Velocity Gliding Projectile
<b>IAMD</b>	Integrated Air and Missile Defense
<b>ICBM</b>	Intercontinental Ballistic Missile
<b>ICC</b>	International Criminal Court
<b>ICERD</b>	International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination
<b>ICPO</b>	International Criminal Police Organization
<b>IISS</b>	International Institute for Strategic Studies
<b>IMF</b>	International Monetary Fund
<b>INCSEA</b>	Incidents at Sea Agreement
<b>INF</b>	Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces
<b>IOC</b>	Initial Operational Capability
<b>ISIL</b>	Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant
<b>ISR</b>	Intelligence, Surveillance and Reconnaissance
<b>ITEC</b>	Indian Technical and Economic Cooperation
<b>JAD</b>	Jamaah Ansharut Daulah
<b>JCPOA</b>	Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action
<b>JMMC</b>	Joint OPEC-Non-OPEC Ministerial Monitoring Committee
<b>JMSDF</b>	Japanese Maritime Self-Defense Force
<b>JOAC</b>	Joint Operational Access Concept
<b>JSA</b>	Joint Security Area
<b>KAMD</b>	Korea Air and Missile Defense
<b>KCNA</b>	Korean Central News Agency
<b>KIA</b>	Kachin Independence Army
<b>KMPR</b>	Korea Massive Punishment and Retaliation
<b>KOOPSAU</b>	Komando Operasi Angkatan Udara (Air Force Operational Command)
<b>KOSTRAD</b>	Komando Strategis Angkatan Darat (Army Strategic Reserve Command)
<b>KR</b>	Key Resolve
<b>LCS</b>	Littoral Combat Ship

<b>LCT</b>	Landing Craft Tank
<b>LCU</b>	Landing Craft Utility
<b>LDP</b>	Liberal Democratic Party
<b>LEP</b>	Life Extension Program
<b>LMS</b>	Littoral Mission Ship
<b>LOA</b>	Letter of Agreement
<b>LRSO</b>	Long Range Stand Off Weapon
<b>MALE</b>	Medium-Altitude Long Endurance
<b>MDA</b>	Missile Defense Agency
<b>MDA</b>	Maritime Domain Awareness
<b>MDL</b>	Military Demarcation Line
<b>MEF</b>	Minimum Essential Force
<b>MFA</b>	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
<b>MND</b>	Ministry of National Defense
<b>MOD</b>	Ministry of Defense
<b>MOKV</b>	Multi-Object Kill Vehicle
<b>MOU</b>	Memorandum of Understanding
<b>MPA</b>	Maritime Patrol Aircraft
<b>MRCA</b>	Multirole Combat Aircraft
<b>MRF-D</b>	Marine Rotational Force-Darwin
<b>MRO</b>	Maintenance, Repair, and Overhaul
<b>MRSS</b>	Multi-Role Support Ship
<b>MSI</b>	Maritime Security Initiative
<b>MTDP</b>	Medium Term Defense Program
<b>MUI</b>	Majelis Ulama Indonesia
<b>NAD</b>	Navy Area Defense
<b>NATO</b>	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
<b>NCA</b>	Nationwide Ceasefire Agreement
<b>NDAA</b>	National Defense Authorization Act
<b>NDPG</b>	National Defense Program Guidelines
<b>NDS</b>	National Defense Strategy
<b>NGJ</b>	Next Generation Jammer
<b>NLD</b>	National League for Democracy
<b>NLL</b>	Northern Limit Line
<b>NMD</b>	National Missile Defense
<b>NNSA</b>	National Nuclear Security Administration

<b>NPC</b>	National People’s Congress
<b>NPR</b>	Nuclear Posture Review
<b>NPT</b>	Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons
<b>NSA</b>	Negative Security Assurances
<b>NSM</b>	Naval Strike Missile
<b>NSS</b>	National Security Strategy
<b>NTWD</b>	Navy Theater Wide Defense
<b>NWFZ</b>	Nuclear-Weapon-Free Zone
<b>OFFSET</b>	Offensive Swarm-Enabled Tactics
<b>OPCON</b>	Operational Control
<b>OPEC</b>	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
<b>OPV</b>	Offshore Patrol Vessel
<b>OSCE</b>	Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe
<b>PAC-3</b>	Patriot Advanced Capability-Three
<b>PAP</b>	People’s Armed Police Force
<b>PAR</b>	Presidential Aircraft Recapitalization
<b>PAS</b>	Parti Islam se Malaysia (Malaysian Islamic Party)
<b>PKO</b>	Peace Keeping Operation
<b>PLA</b>	People’s Liberation Army
<b>PLAAF</b>	People’s Liberation Army Air Force
<b>PLAN</b>	People’s Liberation Army Navy
<b>PMC</b>	Post Ministerial Conference
<b>PPP</b>	Purchasing Power Parity
<b>PRC</b>	People’s Republic of China
<b>PSI</b>	Proliferation Security Initiative
<b>QDR</b>	Quadrennial Defense Review
<b>R&amp;D</b>	Research and Development
<b>RIMPAC</b>	Rim of the Pacific Exercise
<b>RMAF</b>	Royal Malaysian Air Force
<b>RMN</b>	Royal Malaysian Navy
<b>ROK</b>	Republic of Korea
<b>SAP</b>	State Armament Program
<b>SARA</b>	Suku, Agama, Ras, and Antargolongan
<b>SBIRS</b>	Space-Based Infrared System
<b>SCM</b>	Security Consultative Meeting
<b>SCO</b>	Shanghai Cooperation Organization

<b>SDF</b>	Self-Defense Forces
<b>SEACAT</b>	Southeast Asia Cooperation and Training
<b>SIMBEX</b>	Singapore-India Maritime Bilateral Exercise
<b>SKA</b>	Spacebased Kill Assessment
<b>SLBM</b>	Submarine Launched Ballistic Missile
<b>SLCM</b>	Sea Launched Cruise Missile
<b>SLOC</b>	Sea Lines of Communication
<b>SMA</b>	Special Measures Agreement
<b>SMEs</b>	Small-and Medium-sized Enterprises
<b>SPIEF</b>	St. Petersburg International Economic Forum
<b>SSA</b>	Space Situational Awareness
<b>SSBN</b>	Strategic Submarine Ballistic Nuclear
<b>START</b>	Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty
<b>STOVL</b>	Short Take-Off/Vertical Landing
<b>STSS</b>	Space Tracking and Surveillance System
<b>THAAD</b>	Terminal High Altitude Area Defense
<b>TMD</b>	Theater Missile Defense
<b>TNLA</b>	Ta'ang National Liberation Army
<b>TPP</b>	Trans-Pacific Partnership
<b>UAVs</b>	Unmanned Aerial Vehicles
<b>UFG</b>	Ulchi Freedom Guardian
<b>UMNO</b>	United Malays National Organisation
<b>UN</b>	United Nations
<b>UNCLOS</b>	United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea
<b>USFK</b>	United States Forces Korea
<b>UUV</b>	Unmanned Underwater Vehicle
<b>UWSA</b>	United Wa State Army
<b>VAT</b>	Value Added Tax
<b>VEB</b>	Bank for Development and Foreign Economic Affairs
<b>WPK</b>	Workers' Party of Korea
<b>WPNS</b>	Western Pacific Naval Symposium
<b>WTO</b>	World Trade Organization
<b>XAI</b>	Explainable Artificial Intelligence

