

Contributors

Professor Michael Clarke is currently the Director of the Royal United Services Institute for Defence and Security Studies. Until July 2007 he was the Deputy Vice-Principal and Director of Research Development at King's College London (KCL), where he remains a Visiting Professor of Defence Studies. He was the founding Director of the International Policy Institute at KCL from 2001-05 and Head of the School of Social Science and Public Policy at KCL in 2004-05. He was, from 1990 to 2001, the founding Director of the Centre for Defence Studies at King's. He was appointed as Professor of Defence Studies in 1995. He has previously taught international politics at the Universities of Aberystwyth, Manchester and Newcastle upon Tyne, and also at the University of New Brunswick, and the Open University. He lectures regularly at many universities in the UK, as well as at the Joint Services Command and Staff College, at the Royal College of Defence Studies, at the NATO School in Oberammergau and at the Clingendael Institute in the Netherlands. He has been a Guest Fellow at The Brookings Institution, Washington, DC, and a Fellow in Foreign Policy Studies at the Royal Institute of International Affairs in London. He has been Senior Specialist Adviser to the House of Commons Defence Committee since 1997, having served previously with the House of Commons Foreign Affairs Committee 1995-97, and on the High Level Group of Experts to advise Commissioner Van den Broek at the European Commission 1996-97. In 2004 he was appointed the UK member of the United Nations Secretary General's Advisory Board on Disarmament Matters, and was also elected to the Council of the Royal Institute of International Affairs. He is a member of the Board of Trustees for the United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research in Geneva. In 2007 he was appointed as one of the Security Commissioners at the Institute for Public Policy Research, under the chairmanship of Lords Ashdown and Robertson.

Dr. Hans Binnendijk is currently the Vice President for Research of the National Defense University and Theodore Roosevelt Chair in National Security Policy. He is also Director of the Center for Technology and National Security Policy. He previously served on the National Security Council as Special Assistant to the President and Senior Director for Defense Policy and Arms Control (1999-2001). From 1994 to 1999, Dr. Binnendijk was Director of the Institute for National

Strategic Studies at the National Defense University. Prior to that, he was Principal Deputy Director and Acting Director of the State Department's Policy Planning Staff (1993-94). He also served as Deputy Staff Director and Legislative Director of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee (1980-85). He has received numerous awards for his government service, including two Distinguished Public Service Awards.

In academia, Dr. Binnendijk was Director of the Institute for the Study of Diplomacy at Georgetown University, where he was also the Marshall B. Coyne Research Professor at the Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service (1991-93). He was Deputy Director and Director of Studies at London's International Institute for Strategic Studies and Editor of *Survival* from 1988-91. He is author or co-author of more than 100 articles, editorials and reports. His most recent book is *Seeing the Elephant: The U.S. Role in Global Security* (Potomac Books: 2006).

Dr. Binnendijk serves on the Board of Overseers of the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, on the Studies Committee of the Council on Foreign Relations, and as Chairman of the Board of Humanity in Action. He previously served on the US Committee of the International Institute for Strategic Studies and the CSIS International Research Council. He has received the Cross of the Order of Merit from the Federal Republic of Germany.

Dr. Binnendijk is a 1968 graduate of the University of Pennsylvania. He received his M.A.L.D. and his Ph.D. in international relations from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University.

Dr. Jonathan Eyal is the Director of International Security Studies at the Royal United Services Institute for Defence and Security Studies (RUSI) and Editor of the *RUSI Newsbrief*. He was born in Romania, but has lived most of his life in Britain. Educated at Oxford and London Universities, his initial training was in international law and relations, in which he obtained both his first degree and his Master's with a Distinction. His Doctorate, completed at Oxford in 1987, analyzed relations between ethnic minorities in Eastern Europe since the end of the First World War. After teaching at Oxford for three years, Dr. Eyal was appointed a researcher at the Royal United Services Institute for Defence Studies in London. Since 1990, Dr. Eyal has been Director of Studies at the Institute.

Dr. Eyal has completed books on military expenditure in the former Warsaw Pact and a published study on military relations in the Balkans during the time of Communism. He is a regular commentator on East European affairs for *The Guardian*,

The Independent, and *The Times* dailies and the *Observer* newspaper on Sundays. He has also given evidence to the House of Commons Foreign Affairs Committee on the conduct of British foreign policy in Eastern Europe, and the teams of experts which contributed to the peace plans for the former Yugoslavia. He has acted as an adviser to the European Union's studies on the process of dividing the assets of the former Yugoslav state, and has published two studies on the errors committed by the West in handling the Balkan conflict since 1991. He is fluent in French, Romanian, Italian, Hungarian and German.

Professor James Cotton (PhD, London School of Economics) of University of New South Wales at the Australian Defence Force Academy, Canberra, is also Adjunct Scholar, Faculty of Asian Studies, Australian National University. He is the author of over 200 publications on Asian politics and security and also on political thought, including articles in *Asian Survey*, *The Pacific Review*, *Pacific Affairs*, *Contemporary Southeast Asia*, *Government and Opposition*, *Political Studies*, *Political Theory*, *Survival*, and *Comparative Political Studies*; most recent books are: *East Timor, Australia and Regional Order: Intervention and its Aftermath in Southeast Asia* (RoutledgeCurzon, 2004) and (edited with John Ravenhill), *Trading on Alliance Security: Australia in World Affairs 2001-2005* (Oxford University Press/AIIA, 2007).

He was a graduate fellow at Princeton University and a student at the Beijing Yuyan Xueyuan; he has held academic positions in Western Australia, Newcastle Upon Tyne, Singapore, the Australian National University and University of Tasmania; in 2001 he was Centennial Professor in International Relations and in the Asia Research Centre, London School of Economics, and in 2004 he was Visiting Professor, Department of Politics and Public Administration, University of Hong Kong. Between 1997 and 2003 he was a founder member of the Foreign Minister's Advisory Council convened by the Foreign Minister of Australia. He has made six research visits to North Korea since 1986.

Lieutenant General, JGSDF (Ret.) Noboru Yamaguchi graduated from the National Defense Academy in 1974 and finished the Command and General Staff Course of the GSDF Staff College in 1983. He received his MA at the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University in 1988, and was a National Security Fellow at John M. Olin Institute for Strategic Studies, Harvard University in 1991-92. After serving

as Senior Defense Attaché at the Japanese Embassy in the United States (1999-2001), he has held positions as Deputy Commandant of the GSDF Aviation School (2001-02), Director for Research of the GRDC (2002-05), and Vice President of the National Institute for Defense Studies (2005-06). Since 2006 he held responsibilities as Commanding General of the GSDF Research and Development Command until he retired from active duty in December 2008. His recent writings include “Japan and China: Towards a ‘Strategic Relationship for Mutual Benefit’ from ‘Politically Cold but Economically Warm’ Relations,” in *China Rising: Reactions, Assessments, and Strategic Consequences*, *Strategic Yearbook 2007* (Stockholm: Swedish National Defence College, 2008); “US Defence Transformation and Japan’s Defence Policy,” in *RUSI Journal*, “The U.S.-Japan Security Relationship in Transition,” in *IRI Review*; “Soldiers, Civilians, and Scholars: Making Sense of the Relationship Between Civil-Military Relations and Foreign Policy,” with David A. Welch, in *Asian Perspective*, edited by Gil Latz, (Institute for Far Eastern Studies, Kyungnam University & Hatfield School of Government, Portland State University, 2005).

Professor Peter Schmidt is a non-resident senior fellow of the German Institute for International and Security Affairs of the Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik (SWP) in Berlin and Honorary Professor at the University of Mannheim (Germany). He worked as a senior fellow at SWP from 1983 onwards. From 1998-2002 he was head of the security policy department at SWP. During the period 1993-95 he was also the head of the West European department as chairman of SWP’s Research Council. A number of research projects have been completed under his leadership. In 2008, he served as a Visiting Professor at Queen’s University and as McNaughton-Vanier Visiting Scholar at the Royal Military College (RMC) in Kingston, Ontario. Since 2008 he teaches in an adjunct function at the University of the Bundeswehr (Munich) and the University of Heidelberg. Professor Schmidt received his diploma in economics, education, and political science and a Ph.D. from the University of Mannheim. Places of leave during his work at SWP have included: the RAND Corporation (Santa Monica), the Fondation pour les études de défense nationale (Paris), the Institute for Security Studies of WEU (Paris) and in 2003/04 the German Ministry of Defense. Since spring 2008 he is teaching at the Heidelberg University and the University of the Bundeswehr (Munich). He is also engaged at Cranfield University in England, where he organizes three simulation exercises on international crisis management per year in the framework of an international course. The work

at Cranfield included also the teaching of two 3-weeks-modules at the University of Bandung (Indonesia). Since three years ago he organizes international simulation exercises together with the Centre of International Relations at Queen's University in Kingston (Canada).

Dr. Etienne de Durand is the director of the Security Studies Center, Institut français des relations internationales (Ifri) and an analyst of strategic and military affairs. He is also Assistant Professor at the Institut d'Etudes Politiques de Paris (Sciences Po). He has taught international relations and security studies at the Université Jean Moulin – Lyon III, the Ecole Militaire Spéciale de Saint-Cyr Coëtquidan and the Collège Interarmées de Défense. Prior to that, he was a Visiting Fellow at Harvard University and M.I.T. Etienne de Durand contributes analyses regularly for the French Ministries of Defense and Foreign Affairs. His areas of expertise are: Strategic and military affairs, and specifically French and U.S. defense and security policy; the debate on military innovation and military transformation; stabilization and contemporary military interventions; nuclear deterrence and proliferation.

Tomonori Yoshizaki is Chief, 5th Research Office, Research Department, NIDS. He is an expert of conflict management, alliance studies and European security issues. After obtaining his BA and MA from Keio University, he joined NIDS in 1987. He was a visiting fellow at Department of War Studies, King's College London in 1993-94, and at Hudson Institute in 1999. He is currently a visiting lecturer at Peace and Conflict Studies, Tokyo University for Foreign Studies. His recent publications include "Civil Military Cooperation in NATO," Yuji Uesugi and Chiyuki Aoi, eds., *Kokka Kensetsu ni okeru Mingun Kankei (Civil-Military Relationship in State Building)* (Tokyo: Kokusai Shoin, 2008); "National Security Council of the United States," and "National Security Policy under Blair," Yasuhiro Matsuda, ed., *NSC Kokka Anzen Hoshō Kaigi (Comparative Studies of National Security Councils)* (Tokyo: Sairyū-sha, 2009); "The End of Alliance? The Case of NATO," *NIDS Security Studies*, Vol. 10 (March 2008); "U.S. Policy toward NATO: An Analysis of the Alliance's Strategic Concept after the Cold War," *International Relations (Kokusai Seiji)* (Japan Association of International Relations), Vol. 150 (November 2007).