

# List of Participants

## **Speakers and Commentators (in presentation order)**

**Dr. Kwan Chi Hung** (C.H. Kwan) has been Senior Fellow at Nomura Institute of Capital Markets Research since 2004. Prior to his current position he was Senior Fellow at the Research Institute of Economy, Trade and Industry (RIETI) from 2001 through 2004. From 1987 to 2001, he was Senior Economist at the Nomura Research Institute. During this period, he was a Visiting Fellow at The Brookings Institution in the Center for Northeast Asian Policy Studies from 1999 to 2000. Dr. Kwan received his bachelor's degree from the Chinese University of Hong Kong, and his Ph. D. in Economics from the University of Tokyo. He is the author of *Yen Bloc - Toward Economic Integration in Asia*, Brookings Institution Press, 2001; and *Economic Interdependence in the Asia-Pacific Region: Towards a Yen Bloc*, Routledge: London, 1994. Dr. Kwan's "China in Transition" column, which appears in RIETI's website in English (<http://www.rieti.go.jp/en/china/index.html>), Japanese, and Chinese, is widely read by policymakers, researchers and business executives.

**Dr. Yasuhiro Matsuda** is a Senior Fellow, 6th Research Office, Research Department, the National Institute for Defense Studies, Ministry of Defense. He joined NIDS in 1992. He specializes in East Asian studies, politics and external relations in the PRC and Taiwan, and the PRC-Taiwan relations. He received his B.A. in Chinese literature from Reitaku University in 1988, M.A. in international studies from Tokyo University of Foreign Studies in 1990, and Ph.D. in law from Keio University in 2003. His publications include: Satu P. Limaye and Yasuhiro Matsuda eds., *Domestic Determinants and Security Policy-Making in East Asia* (The National Institute for Defense Studies and Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies, Honolulu, 2002).

**Dr. Seiichiro Takagi** is a Professor at the School of International Politics, Economics and Business at the Aoyama Gakuin University, Tokyo. He earned a B.A. in international relations from the University of Tokyo in 1965, and an M.A. and Ph.D. from Stanford University, California. Dr. Takagi served on the Faculty of Political Science of Saitama University for over 20 years, and then on a professor in the National Graduate Institute for Policy Studies (GRIPS). In 1999 he joined the National Institute for Defense Studies, as a Director, Second Research Department, and then moved to Aoyama Gakuin University in

2003. He specializes in Chinese foreign relations and security issues in the Asia-Pacific region.

**Dr. Bernard D. Cole** is a Professor of International History at the National War College in Washington, D.C., where he concentrates on Sino-American relations, the Chinese military and Asian energy issues. He previously served 30 years as a Surface Warfare Officer in the U.S. Navy, all in the Pacific. He commanded USS *Rathburne* (FF 1057) and Destroyer Squadron 35, served as a Naval Gunfire Liaison Officer with the Third Marine Division in Vietnam, Surface Operations Officer for CTF 70/77, as Plans Officers for Commander-in-Chief Pacific Fleet, and as special assistant to the Chief of Naval Operations for Expeditionary Warfare. Dr. Cole is the author of *Gunboats and Marines: The U.S. Navy in China* (University of Delaware Press, 1982), *The Great Wall at Sea: China's Navy Enters the 21st Century* (Naval Institute Press, 2001), *Oil for the Lamps of China: Beijing's 21st Century Search for Energy* (NDU Press, 2003), and *Taiwan's Security: History and Prospects* (Routledge, 2006). Dr. Cole is currently writing a book on energy security in East Asia. He earned a B.A. in history from the University of North Carolina, an M.P.A. (National Security Affairs) from the University of Washington, and a Ph.D. in history from Auburn University.

**Dr. M. Taylor Fravel** is an Assistant Professor of Political Science and member of the Security Studies Program at MIT. He studies international relations, with a focus on international security, China and East Asia. His publications have appeared in *International Security*, *Foreign Affairs*, *Armed Forces & Society*, *The China Quarterly*, *Current History*, and *Asian Survey* as well as in edited volumes. His current research examines how China settles territorial disputes, comparing periods of cooperation and escalation. Dr. Fravel is a graduate of Middlebury College and Stanford University, where he received his Ph.D. in 2003. He has been a Postdoctoral Fellow at the Olin Institute for Strategic Studies at Harvard University and a Predoctoral Fellow at the Center for International Security and Cooperation at Stanford University. He also has graduate degrees from the London School of Economics and Oxford University, where he was a Rhodes Scholar.

**Dr. Michael Swaine** is a Senior Associate, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, USA. Previously, he was a senior political scientist in international studies and also research director of the RAND Center for Asia-Pacific Policy. He specializes in Chinese security and foreign policy, U.S.-China relations, and East Asian international relations. One of the most prominent U.S. analysts in Chinese security studies, he is the author of more than 10 monographs on security policy in the region. His most recent book is *Managing*

*Sino-American Crises: Case Studies and Analysis* (Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2006). Prior to joining RAND in 1989, Dr. Swaine was a consultant with a private sector firm; a postdoctoral fellow at the Center for Chinese Studies, University of California at Berkeley; and a research associate at Harvard University. Dr. Swaine holds a B.A. from George Washington University and Ph.D. from Harvard University.

**Dr. Aaron L. Friedberg** is a Professor of politics and international affairs at Princeton University. He first joined the Princeton faculty in 1987, and served as Director of Princeton's Research Program in International Security at the Woodrow Wilson School as well as Acting Director of the Center of International Studies at Princeton. From June 2003 to June 2005 he served as a Deputy Assistant for National Security Affairs in the Office of the Vice President. He is a former fellow at the Smithsonian Institution's Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, the Norwegian Nobel Institute, and Harvard University's Center of International Affairs. Dr. Friedberg is the author of two books, *The Weary Titan, 1895-1905: Britain and the Experience of Relative Decline* (Princeton University Press, 2006) and *In the Shadow of the Garrison State: America's Anti-Statism and Its Cold War Grand Strategy* (Princeton University Press, 2000). His areas of interest include international relations, international security in East Asia, foreign policy, and defense policy. He earned a Ph.D. from Harvard University.

## **Chairpersons**

**Dr. Shinichi Ogawa** is a Director, Research Department, the National Institute for Defense Studies, Ministry of Defense. He specializes in arms control and disarmament, nuclear strategy, and East Asian security affairs. After receiving his B.A. in Economics from University of Kanazawa in 1972, M.A. in international laws from University of Kanazawa in 1974 and also in international affairs from Carleton University (Canada), he earned his Ph.D. in political science from Yale University in 1988. He joined NIDS in 1978, and has served in the current position since 2004. Dr. Ogawa's articles include "Japan's Plutonium Reprocessing Dilemma," with Michael Schiffer, *Arms Control Today*, vol. 35, No. 8 (October 2005) and "U.S. Nuclear Forces and Japanese/Western Pacific Security," in *Nuclear Weapons in the Changing World: Perspectives from Europe, Asia, and North America*, edited by Patrick J. Garrity and Steven Maaranen (Plenum Press, 1992).

**Mr. Yuzuru Kaneko** is a Deputy Director, Research Department, the National Institute for Defense Studies, Ministry of Defense. He specializes in international relations, arms control and disarmament, and U.S.-European security relations. He obtained his B.A. at Waseda University and M.A. at Hitotsubashi University. He joined NIDS in 1979, and has served in the current position since 2003. Mr. Kaneko's articles include "The Birth of a New NATO: A Triumphant Alliance in Jeopardy", *NIDS Security Reports*, no. 1 (March 2000) and "NATO in the Age of Uncertainty: A Japanese View", *Enlargement and Future of Europe 2002* (Institute for International Policy Studies, November 2002).

\* The position title of that time when the symposium was held is used.