

Editorial Board

SHOJI Junichiro (Editor-in-Chief)

OKUHIRA Joji

SAWADA Hiroto

TAKAHASHI Sugio

TAKEDA Yukio

HANADA Tomoyuki

MATSUURA Yoshihide

The National Institute for Defense Studies (NIDS) is the Ministry of Defense's core research and educational institution, conducting policy, theoretical and regional studies in the area of defense and security, while also providing officers of the Self-Defense Forces with strategic, college-level education. In addition, NIDS is in charge of administration of pre-war military documents, records and publications, and is considered to be the nation's foremost military history research center. *Security & Strategy*, one of the institute's publications, is intended to promote research activity on, and public understanding of, security issues. Articles can be downloaded from <<http://www.nids.mod.go.jp/english/>>. Views expressed in the discussions of this publication are solely those of the authors, and do not represent the views of NIDS or the Ministry of Defense. When quoting a part of the discussions, please be sure to specify the source. All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored or transmitted in any form or by any means without the written permission of the Board.

The articles of this publication are selected and translated from the articles published in the previous issues of *Security & Strategy*.

For more information,

Security & Strategy Editorial Board

The National Institute for Defense Studies (NIDS)

5-1 Honmura-cho, Ichigaya, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo 162-8801

TEL: +81-3-3260-3111

FAX: +81-3-3260-3034

URL: <http://www.nids.mod.go.jp/publication/security/>

ISSN: 2435-8916

© The National Institute for Defense Studies, 2022