

## Acronyms and Abbreviations

<b>A2/AD</b>	anti-access/area denial	<b>BAKAMLA</b>	[Indonesia] Badan Keamanan Laut Republik Indonesia (Indonesian Maritime Security Agency)
<b>ABMS</b>	Advanced Battle Management System	<b>BAPPENAS</b>	[Indonesia] Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional (Ministry of National Development Planning)
<b>ACM</b>	Alliance Coordination Mechanism	<b>BIS</b>	[U.S.] Bureau of Industry and Security
<b>ACPHEED</b>	ASEAN Center for Public Health Emergencies and Emerging Diseases	<b>BRI</b>	Belt and Road Initiative
<b>ACSA</b>	Acquisition and Cross-Servicing Agreement	<b>BTF</b>	[U.S.] Bomber Task Force
<b>ADB</b>	Asian Development Bank	<b>CAI</b>	Comprehensive Agreement on Investment
<b>ADD</b>	[ROK] Agency for Defense Development	<b>CBP</b>	Continuous Bomber Presence
<b>ADF</b>	Australian Defence Force	<b>CCG</b>	China Coast Guard
<b>ADMM-Plus</b>	ASEAN Defence Ministers' Meeting Plus	<b>CCP</b>	Chinese Communist Party
<b>AFB</b>	Air Force Base	<b>CDC</b>	[U.S.] Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
<b>AFC</b>	[U.S.] Army Futures Command	<b>CECC</b>	[U.S.] Congressional-Executive Commission on China
<b>AFP</b>	Australian Federal Police	<b>CEE</b>	Central and Eastern Europe
<b>AFP-GHQ</b>	Armed Forces of the Philippines – General Headquarters	<b>CFC</b>	Combined Forces Command
<b>AI</b>	artificial intelligence	<b>CIS</b>	Commonwealth of Independent States
<b>AIIB</b>	Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank	<b>CISA</b>	[U.S.] Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency
<b>AIS</b>	automatic identification system	<b>CIUS</b>	Confucius Institute U.S. Center
<b>AIT</b>	[U.S.] American Institute in Taiwan	<b>CJADC2</b>	Combined Joint All-Domain Command and Control
<b>ARF</b>	ASEAN Regional Forum	<b>CLCS</b>	Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf
<b>ASBM</b>	anti-ship ballistic missile	<b>CMC</b>	[China] Central Military Commission
<b>ASDF</b>	[Japan] Air Self-Defense Force	<b>CNQP</b>	[Vietnam] Cong Nghiep Quoc Phong (General Department of Defense Industry)
<b>ASEAN</b>	Association of Southeast Asian Nations	<b>COC</b>	Code of Conduct
<b>ASIO</b>	Australian Security Intelligence Organisation	<b>CONUS</b>	Continental U.S.
<b>ATACMS</b>	Army Tactical Missile System	<b>COVID-19</b>	novel coronavirus disease
<b>AUSMIN</b>	Australia-U.S. Ministerial Consultations	<b>CSDP</b>	Common Security and Defence Policy
<b>AWACS</b>	Airborne Warning and Control System	<b>CSG</b>	carrier strike group
		<b>CSTO</b>	Collective Security Treaty Organization

<b>DFE</b>	dynamic force employment	<b>HR/VP</b>	High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy/ Vice President of the European Commission
<b>DMO</b>	Distributed Maritime Operations	<b>HVP</b>	hyper velocity projectile
<b>DOC</b>	Declaration on the Conduct	<b>IMF</b>	International Monetary Fund
<b>DOD</b>	[U.S.] Department of Defense	<b>INF</b>	Intermediate-range Nuclear Forces
<b>DPRK</b>	Democratic People’s Republic of Korea	<b>IRF</b>	Interim Readiness Frigate
<b>DTT</b>	Defense Trilateral Talks	<b>ISR</b>	intelligence, surveillance, and reconnaissance
<b>E2DE</b>	escalate to de-escalate	<b>IUU</b>	illegal, unreported, and unregulated
<b>EABO</b>	Expeditionary Advanced Base Operations	<b>JADC2</b>	Joint All-Domain Command and Control
<b>EAR</b>	Export Administration Regulations	<b>JADO</b>	Joint All-Domain Operations
<b>EAS</b>	East Asia Summit	<b>JSTARS</b>	Joint Surveillance Target Attack Radar System
<b>EASR</b>	<i>East Asian Strategic Review</i>	<b>JWC</b>	Joint Warfighting Concept
<b>EEZ</b>	exclusive economic zone	<b>KAMD</b>	Korea Air and Missile Defense
<b>EMS</b>	electromagnetic spectrum	<b>KCNA</b>	[DPRK] Korean Central News Agency
<b>ESDP</b>	European Security and Defence Policy	<b>KPA</b>	[DPRK] Korean People’s Army
<b>EU</b>	European Union	<b>LCS</b>	littoral combat ship
<b>EUGS</b>	EU Global Strategy	<b>LMC</b>	Lancang-Mekong Cooperation
<b>FBI</b>	[U.S.] Federal Bureau of Investigation	<b>LMS</b>	littoral mission ship
<b>FCC</b>	[U.S.] Futures and Concepts Center	<b>LNG</b>	liquefied natural gas
<b>FDI</b>	foreign direct investment	<b>LOCE</b>	Littoral Operations in a Contested Environment
<b>FOIP</b>	Free and Open Indo-Pacific	<b>LRASM</b>	long-range anti-ship missile
<b>FONOP</b>	freedom of navigation operation	<b>L-SAM</b>	long-range surface-to-air missile
<b>FSB</b>	[Russia] Federal’naiia sluzhba bezopasnosti (Federal Security Service)	<b>LST</b>	landing ship tank
<b>FTA</b>	Free Trade Agreement	<b>MD</b>	Minister of Defense
<b>GDP</b>	gross domestic product	<b>MDC2</b>	Multi-Domain Command and Control
<b>GSDF</b>	[Japan] Ground Self-Defense Force	<b>MDL</b>	Military Demarcation Line
<b>GSOMIA</b>	General Security of Military Information Agreement	<b>MDO</b>	Multi-Domain Operations
<b>HA/DR</b>	humanitarian assistance and disaster relief	<b>MDOC-F</b>	[U.S.] Multidomain Operations Center – Forward
<b>HIMARS</b>	High Mobility Artillery Rocket System		

<b>MDT</b>	Mutual Defense Treaty	<b>OPCON</b>	Operational Control
<b>MDTF</b>	[U.S.] Multi-Domain Task Force	<b>OSCE</b>	Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe
<b>MEF</b>	minimum essential forces	<b>PC</b>	Project Convergence
<b>MERS</b>	Middle East respiratory syndrome	<b>PCR</b>	polymerase chain reaction
<b>MOD</b>	[Japan] Ministry of Defense	<b>PESCO</b>	Permanent Structured Cooperation
<b>MPA</b>	maritime patrol aircraft	<b>PIF</b>	Pacific Islands Forum
<b>MRL</b>	multiple rocket launcher	<b>PLA</b>	[China] People's Liberation Army
<b>MRO</b>	maintenance, repair and overhaul	<b>PPE</b>	personal protective equipment
<b>MSDF</b>	[Japan] Maritime Self-Defense Force	<b>PRC</b>	People's Republic of China
<b>MSI</b>	Maritime Security Initiative	<b>PSBB</b>	[Indonesia] Pembatasan Sosial Berskala Besar (large-scale social restrictions)
<b>MSSARS</b>	multipurpose submarine search-and-rescue ship	<b>QMV</b>	Qualified Majority Voting
<b>NAS</b>	Naval Air Squadron	<b>RAFPMP</b>	[Philippines] Revised AFP Modernization Program
<b>NATO</b>	North Atlantic Treaty Organization	<b>RAMSI</b>	Regional Assistance Mission to Solomon Islands
<b>NBC</b>	nuclear, biological, and chemical	<b>RIMPAC</b>	Rim of the Pacific Exercise
<b>NCSC</b>	[U.S.] National Counterintelligence and Security Center	<b>RINO</b>	Republican in name only
<b>NDPG</b>	[Japan] National Defense Program Guidelines	<b>RMAF</b>	Royal Malaysian Air Force
<b>NDS</b>	[U.S.] National Defense Strategy	<b>RMN</b>	Royal Malaysian Navy
<b>New START</b>	New Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty	<b>ROK</b>	Republic of Korea
<b>NHK-1</b>	Nike Hercules Korea-1	<b>SAR</b>	[China] Special Administrative Region
<b>NIDS</b>	[Japan] National Institute for Defense Studies	<b>SAREX</b>	Search and Rescue Exercise
<b>NLL</b>	Northern Limit Line	<b>SARS</b>	severe acute respiratory syndrome
<b>NPC</b>	[China] National People's Congress	<b>SCM</b>	Security Consultative Meeting
<b>NPT</b>	Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons	<b>SCO</b>	Shanghai Cooperation Organization
<b>NSC</b>	National Security Council	<b>SDF</b>	[Japan] Self-Defense Forces
<b>NSM</b>	Naval Strike Missile	<b>SIGMA</b>	Ship Integrated Geometrical Modularity Approach
<b>NSS</b>	[Japan] National Security Secretariat	<b>SLBM</b>	submarine-launched ballistic missile
<b>OAS</b>	Organization of American States	<b>SM-3</b>	Standard Missile-3
<b>ODNI</b>	[U.S.] Office of the Director of National Intelligence	<b>SMA</b>	Special Measures Agreement

<b>SRBM</b>	short-range ballistic missile
<b>SSA</b>	Space Situational Awareness
<b>SVR</b>	[Russia] Sluzhba Vneshney Razvedki (Foreign Intelligence Service)
<b>THAAD</b>	Terminal High Altitude Area Defense
<b>TPP</b>	Trans-Pacific Partnership
<b>TSD</b>	Trilateral Strategic Dialogue
<b>TTIP</b>	Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership
<b>UAV</b>	unmanned aerial vehicle
<b>UN</b>	United Nations
<b>UNC</b>	United Nations Command
<b>UNCLOS</b>	United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea
<b>UNESCO</b>	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
<b>USFK</b>	United States Forces Korea
<b>VFA</b>	Visiting Forces Agreement
<b>WFP</b>	World Food Programme
<b>WHO</b>	World Health Organization
<b>WPK</b>	[DPRK] Workers' Party of Korea
<b>XPSB</b>	[China] Xinjiang Public Security Bureau
<b>XUAR</b>	[China] Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region
<b>17+1</b>	17 Central and Eastern European countries plus China