## Contents

Preface ................................................................................................................ iii

List of Abbreviations .............................................................................................. viii

Overview  East Asia in 2011 .................................................................................. 1
1. The Lessons from the Great East Japan Earthquake and New Developments in Japan’s Defense Policy ................................................................. 3
2. North Korea in the Post-Kim Jong Il Era .............................................................. 4
3. The US Security Strategy for the Asia-Pacific Region in an Age of Change and Austerity ........................................................................................... 6
4. The South China Sea Issue Rekindled and US-Chinese Tensions ............... 7

Chapter 1  Political Change in the Middle East: The Advent of the Arab Spring and the Collapse of Long-lasting Authoritarian Regimes ........................................................................................................ 11
1. Collapse of the Long-lasting Authoritarian Regimes in Tunisia and Egypt ................................................................................................................ 13
2. The Spread of Antigovernment Demonstrations to Neighboring Countries, and the Intensifying Collisions with Regimes .............................................. 26
3. Prospects for the Future of Reforms ................................................................. 45

Chapter 2  The Korean Peninsula: North Korea’s Rapid Succession of Power and the ROK’s Changing Security Policy .............................................. 55
1. North Korea—Leadership Succession and Continuation of Hard-line Strategy .................................................................................................................. 58
2. North Korean Nuclear Weapons Issue—Revival of Diplomatic Efforts to Resume Six-Party Talks ................................................................................ 64
3. South Korea—Review of North Korea Policy and Defense Policies .......... 70
Contents

Chapter 3  China: Preparing for the 18th Party Congress .......................... 87
  1. An Uncertain Outlook in Domestic Politics ................................................. 90
  2. Difficulty in Building a Stable International Environment ...................... 101
  3. The PLA’s Program to Create an Elite Force and Problems Relating to Veterans ........................................................................................................ 111

Chapter 4  Southeast Asia: Challenges in Creating an “ASEAN Political-Security Community” ................................................................. 125
  1. Issues in ASEAN Intraregional Security ....................................................... 128
  2. ASEAN Response to South China Sea Issues—The Southeast Asian Strategic Environment and the Relationships with the United States and China ........................................................................................................................................ 139
  3. Progress in Nontraditional Security Cooperation through Multilateral Frameworks—Focus on Humanitarian Assistance and Disaster Relief ... 152
  4. Military Trends in Southeast Asia ................................................................. 155

Chapter 5  Russia: Crafting an East Asian Strategy with an Eye on China ......................................................................................................................... 159
  1. Preparations for the Inauguration of a New Administration, and New Policy Issues ........................................................................................................ 162
  2. Seeking a Unique Diplomatic Style in East Asia ........................................... 178
  3. Russian Military Seeks Equipment Modernization and Improved Capabilities ........................................................................................................ 191

Chapter 6  The United States: Caught between a Fiscal Crisis and Global Commitments ................................................................. 205
  1. Defense Policy in a Time of Austerity ............................................................. 208
  2. The Obama Administration’s Asia-Pacific Policy ......................................... 221
Chapter 7  Japan: Toward the Establishment of a Dynamic Defense Force

1. The Great East Japan Earthquake and the SDF ..............................238
2. Deepening the US-Japan Alliance and Reviewing the US Armed Forces’ Posture .................................................................248
3. Efforts to Realize the 2010 NDPG ..................................................253

Commentaries
The Death of Usama Bin Laden and the Future of al-Qaeda ..................52
North Korean Cyber Attacks .................................................................63
Debates Leading up to Seoul Nuclear Security Summit .......................86
ASEAN Political-Security Community Blueprint ..............................131
The “Declaration on the Conduct of Parties in the South China Sea” and the “Code of Conduct” ..................................................142
Guidelines for the Implementation of the “Declaration on Conduct” ....151
Russia Puts Effort into the Development of Outer Space .....................202
New Developments in the US Cyber Strategy ..................................219
The Review of the US Military Posture in the Asia-Pacific Region ....228
The Air-Sea Battle Concept .................................................................229
Structural Reform of Defense Capabilities and the Capability-based Approach .................................................................255
The F-X Decision and Future National Security ...............................264
Cyber Threats and Japan’s Security ...................................................265