

Contributors

Nicholas Sambanis is Professor of Political Science at Yale University and Director of the Program in Ethics, Politics, and Economics. His research and writing is on civil war, ethnic conflict, and post-conflict transitions. He has contributed articles to several journals, including the *American Political Science Review*, *World Politics*, *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, *Comparative Political Studies*, and *Journal of Peace Research*. Together with Michael Doyle, he co-authored the first quantitative analysis of United Nations peacekeeping effectiveness in post-civil war transitions (an article published in the *American Political Science Review* in 2001). They later published *Making War and Building Peace*, a book-length treatment of the same subject. Currently, Professor Sambanis is completing a book on separatist conflicts and working on several projects that integrate theories from social psychology, comparative politics, and international relations.

Paul D. Williams is Associate Professor of International Affairs at George Washington University. Dr. Williams is also a Non-Resident Senior Adviser at the International Peace Institute in New York and a Visiting Professor at the Institute for Peace and Security Studies at Addis Ababa University in Ethiopia. His books include *War and Conflict in Africa* (Polity, 2011), *Providing Peacekeepers: The Politics, Challenges, and Future of UN Peacekeeping Contributions* (Oxford University Press, 2013); and *Understanding Peacekeeping* (Polity, 2nd edn., 2010). He is currently working on a book-length study of the African Union Mission in Somalia and helps manage the “Providing for Peacekeeping Project” at <http://www.providingforpeacekeeping.org/>.

Thierry Tardy is Senior Analyst at the European Union Institute for Security Studies (EUISS). He has researched and published extensively on military and civilian crisis management with a particular focus on the United Nations and the European Union, inter-institutional cooperation in security governance, security regionalism, and the EU Common Security and Defence Policy. He has recently published *Peacekeeping in Africa: The Evolving Security Architecture* (Routledge, 2014, with M. Wyss), and *The Contact Group on Piracy off the Coast of Somalia (CGPCS), A Lessons Learnt Compendium* (EUISS Report, 2014), and is currently co-editing the *Oxford Handbook on United Nations Peacekeeping Operations* (Oxford University Press, with J. Koops, N. MacQueen and P.D. Williams). Thierry is a member of the editorial board of *International Peacekeeping*. He has taught at the Graduate Institute of International and Development

Studies (HEID) in Geneva and at the Institut d'Etudes Politiques in Paris. He teaches at the Sorbonne University and the French War College, and regularly lectures at the European Security and Defense College.

Ekkehard Griep

Since 2012, Lt. Col. (GS) Dr. Ekkehard Griep has been assigned to the Political Department of the German Federal Ministry of Defence (MoD) in Berlin, with responsibilities in UN-related policy issues. Previously, he worked in policy planning at the MoD (2009-2012), served as military advisor to the German Federal Foreign Office (2005 to 2009) and as expert staff advisor to the German military delegation to NATO in Brussels (2002 to 2004). In his military career, Lt. Col. Dr. Griep assumed command positions (battalion commander, battery commander) and various staff functions (on the division, brigade, and regiment headquarters level). From 1995-1998 he served at UN Headquarters in New York as Acting Special Assistant to the Assistant Secretary-General for Planning and Support in the Department of Peacekeeping Operations (DPKO). Subsequently, his main interest remained in international affairs. He worked as an international electoral observer for the OSCE in Kosovo (2001) and Afghanistan (2004) as well as for the EU in the DR Congo (2006). In the academic field, he studied Economics and Management and holds a Ph.D. in political science. Dr. Ekkehard Griep is Vice-Chairman of the UN Association of Germany. He has published continuously on UN-related issues and UN peacekeeping in particular.

Adrian Johnson is the Director of Publications and a Research Fellow at RUSI. His research focuses on international intervention and peace operations. His recent projects include studies for the UK Ministry of Defence on the risks to UN peacekeeping deployments in insecure environments and exit and drawdown criteria for peacekeeping deployments. Adrian was also involved in the Tswalu Dialogues between 2008 and 2011, which brought together African and Western political, civil service and military leaders to promote the sharing of peacebuilding best practice. Adrian has further experience in conducting research for government clients on societal change and states in transition as well as a longstanding expertise in Balkan security. He is also the editor of *Wars in Peace: British Military Operations since 1991* (London: RUSI, 2014). Adrian has a Master's degree with distinction in Conflict, Security, and Development from the Department of War Studies, King's College London. He also holds a certificate in Mediating Violent Conflict from the United States Institute of Peace.

Gustavo de Carvalho joined the ISS as a Senior Researcher in the Conflict Management and Peacebuilding division in April 2014. Gustavo has extensive experience in capacity development, policy support and research initiatives in the peacebuilding field in Africa. From 2009 to 2014 he worked at the African Centre for Constructive Resolution of Disputes (ACCORD) as an Analyst at ACCORD's arm of the Training for Peace (TFP) Programme, and later as Coordinator of its Peacebuilding Unit. Previously, Gustavo worked as a Researcher at Global Witness, a London-based organisation, in campaigns that related to the link between natural resources and conflict in both the Democratic Republic of the Congo and Somalia. Gustavo holds a bachelor degree in international relations from the University of Brasilia, and a MSc in African studies from the University of Oxford.

David Capie is Associate Professor of International Relations and Director of Research at the Centre for Strategic Studies at Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand. His research interests focus on conflict and security issues in the Asia-Pacific region, with a particular interest in ASEAN. His books and monographs include *Small Arms Production and Transfers in Southeast Asia* (2002), *Under the Gun: The Small Arms Challenge in the Pacific* (2003) and *The Asia-Pacific Security Lexicon* (2002; revised edition, 2008). David's research has been funded by the Rockefeller Foundation, the MacArthur Foundation and the Marsden Fund of New Zealand. He is a Research Associate at the ASEAN Studies Centre at American University in Washington DC, and has also been a Visiting Scholar at the Weatherhead Centre for International Affairs at Harvard University and a EU-OSSIC Visiting Scholar at LUISS Guido Carli in Rome, Italy.

Hikaru Yamashita (M.Sc., London School of Economics; D.Phil., Aberystwyth) is Head of the Government and Law Division, Security Studies Department, at NIDS. He is the author of *Humanitarian Space and International Politics: The Creation of Safe Areas* (Ashgate, 2004), and has published articles on humanitarian issues, peace operations, international institutions and international theory in journals including the *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, *International Peacekeeping*, *Review of International Studies*, *Global Governance*, and *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*. He was a Fulbright Visiting Scholar at the Saltzman Institute of War and Peace Studies, Columbia University between 2008 and 2009.