

Contributors

Morton H. Halperin (United States) is currently a Senior Advisor to the Open Society Institute and the Open Society Policy Center. Dr. Halperin served in the federal government in the Clinton, Nixon and Johnson administrations and was involved in nuclear policy and arms control issues in such positions as Director of the Policy Planning Staff at the Department of State (1998–2001), Special Assistant to the President and Senior Director for Democracy at the National Security Council (1994–1996), and Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs, responsible for political-military planning and arms control (1966–1969). Outside the government, he held positions at the Center for American Progress, the Council on Foreign Relations, The Century Foundation/Twentieth Century Fund, the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, and the Brookings Institution. He was on the faculty of Harvard University and has taught as a visiting professor at a number of universities, including Columbia, MIT, George Washington, Johns Hopkins, and Yale. Dr. Halperin has published extensively on nuclear issues and foreign policy, among his books are *Strategy and Arms Control* (1961, with Thomas C. Schelling), *Limited War in the Nuclear Age* (1963), *China and the Bomb* (1965), *Contemporary Military Strategy* (1967), *Bureaucratic Politics and Foreign Policy* (1974), and *Nuclear Fallacy* (1987). Born in Brooklyn, New York in 1938, Dr. Halperin received a BA from Columbia College in 1958 and a Ph.D. in International Relations from Yale University in 1961.

Yukio Satoh (Japan) is a member of Japan's National Commission on Public Safety and also Vice Chairman of the Board of Trustees of the Japan Institute of International Affairs (JIIA). Previously, he was the President of JIIA (2003–2009). While in the Japanese Foreign Service from 1961 to 2002, he served at the Permanent Representative of Japan to the United Nations (1998–2002), Ambassador of Japan to Australia (1996–1998) and to the Netherlands (1994–96). His Ministry of Foreign Affairs postings included Director-General, Intelligence and Analysis Bureau (1990–92) and Director-General, North American Affairs Bureau (1992–94). He studied law at the University of Tokyo (1958–61) and history at Edinburgh University (1961–63). He was also the Chief of the Prefectural Police of Miyazaki Prefecture (1984–85). He has written numerous articles on Japanese foreign and security policy.

Elaine Bunn (United States) is a Senior Fellow at the National Defense University's Institute for National Strategic Studies, where she is Director of the Future Strategic Concepts Program. Before joining INSS in 2000, she was a Senior Executive in the Office of the Secretary of Defense, where she worked for twenty years in international security policy. She served as Principal Director of Nuclear Forces and Missile Defense Policy from 1993–98. During that time, she was Executive Director of the 1994 Nuclear Posture Review. She was a Visiting Fellow at the RAND Corporation, 1998–2000. Ms Bunn was seconded from INSS to the Office of the Secretary of Defense to help frame issues for both the 2001 and the 2009 Nuclear Posture Reviews. She served on the Defense Science Board's 2003 study on strategic strike, and on an expert working group of the Commission on Strategic Posture in 2008-09. A 1988 graduate of the National War College, she received an M.A. in International Security from Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies and a B.A. from the University of Georgia, and was a Fulbright scholar at l'Université de Neuchâtel, Switzerland. Her publications include a number of articles and book chapters on strategic planning, nuclear policy, missile defense, preemption and deterrence.

Yury Fedorov (Russia) is an expert in Russian foreign and security policy. Up to January 2006 he was a Professor of the Moscow State Institute of International Relations (MGIMO), before that Deputy Director for Research of the Center of Policy Studies in Russia (PIR-Center), and the Institute for Applied International Research. He held different posts in the Institute of World Economy and International Relations and in the Institute of the USA Studies in Russian and Soviet Academy of Science. Since January 2006 a Principal Research Fellow, then an Associate Fellow of the Russia and Eurasia Program at the Royal Institute of International Affairs (Chatham House), London; and also Associate Fellow of the AMO, the Czech Republic. Since 2008 he has been living in Prague, the Czech Republic. Dr. Fedorov is the author and editor of a number of books and numerous articles and research papers published in Russia, the USA and Europe. His main research interests are focused on Russia's strategic culture, foreign and security policy. He is co-editor and author of several chapters in three books prepared within the framework of the project by the Swedish National Defence College. The books deal with Russian-NATO relations, impact of recent elections on US foreign policy and Russia–Europe relations. Some of his publications touch upon the energy security issues, including the Caspian region.

Among research projects to be coordinated by Dr. Fedorov are Russia's strategic relationship with China and the West in Central Asia and the Caspian region. Recent publications include: "Medvedev's Initiative: A Trap for Europe," Research Paper 2/2009 (Prague: The Association for International Affairs, July 2009); "The Sleep of Reason: The war on Georgia & Russia's foreign policy," Research Paper 5/2008 (Prague: The Association for International Affairs, December 2008); and "Russia: 'New' Inconsistent Nuclear Thinking and Policy," in Muthiah Alagappa (ed.), *The Long Shadow: Nuclear Weapons and Security in Twenty-First Century Asia* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2008).

Xia Liping (China) is Dean and Professor of the School of Political Science & International Relations at Tongji University in Shanghai. He is General-Secretary of Shanghai Institute for International Strategic Studies (SIISS), and Vice President of Shanghai Center for RimPac Strategic and International Studies (CPSIS). He is also Senior Guest Fellow of Institute of International Technology and Economics in Center for Development Studies under the PRC State Council. He specializes in Asian security and nuclear nonproliferation and China's foreign strategy. He holds a Ph.D. in world history from East China Normal University. He got the Master Degree of Law from the PLA Foreign Language University in 1991. From December 2007 to April 2008, he was Director of the Department of American Studies, and Director of Center for Latin American Studies at the Shanghai Institute for International Studies (SIIS). From 1996 to November 2007, he was Director of Department of Strategic Studies at SIIS. From 1989 to 1996, he was an Associate Professor at the Institute for Strategic Studies, National Defense University, Beijing. He has published many books and papers. Three of his latest books are *Contemporary International System and Strategic Relations among Major Powers*, *China's Peaceful Rise and Security and Arms Control in the Asia-Pacific Region* (in Chinese).

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John Simpson (United Kingdom) has been Professor of International Relations at the University of Southampton since 1990. He was the Founding Director of the Mountbatten Centre for International Studies (MCIS) and until April 2002 Programme Director of the Programme for Promoting Nuclear Non-Proliferation (PPNN). From 1982–84 he served as the UK Representative on the UN Secretary-General's Study Group on Conventional Disarmament and has been an Adviser to the UK Delegation to the Preparatory Committee Sessions and NPT Review Conferences from 1999–2009. He sat on the UN Secretary-General's Advisory Board for Disarmament Matters from 1993–98. From 2004–8 led a research programme on UK Nuclear Weapon Policy, 1953–1975. He was also a member of the UK Royal Society working group which published a study on the Future Management of Separated Plutonium in the UK in September 2007 and of its Committee on Science and International Security; and is currently a principal researcher in an EPSRC funded study of an Integrated Approach to a Sustainability Assessment of Nuclear Power. Professor Simpson has published extensively on nuclear non-proliferation, and on nuclear weapons. His most recent publications include: Co-editor with Ian R. Kenyon of *Deterrence and the New Security Environment* (London: Routledge, 2006) and "The UK and the Threat of Nuclear Terrorism: A Case Study of Organisational Responses," in Paul Wilkinson (ed), *Homeland Security in the UK: Future Preparedness for Terrorist Attack since 9/11* (Abingdon: Routledge, 2007).

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